

**NURMIJÄRVI GEOPHYSICAL
OBSERVATORY**

MAGNETIC RESULTS 2011

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Abstract The magnetic yearbook of the magnetic recordings at the Nurmijärvi observatory contains tables, figures of hourly, monthly, and yearly means of the magnetic field components X, Y and Z as well as magnetic activity indices (K, Ak) in 2011. Magnetic isolines describing the distribution of geomagnetic field components in Finland 2012.0 are shown by a series of maps.	
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1 Introduction

This report presents magnetic measurements carried out at the Nurmijärvi (NUR) Geophysical Observatory between January 1 and December 31, 2011. The observatory is operated by the Finnish Meteorological Institute (FMI) and is part of the Observation Services Division of the institute. Information about the IMAGE magnetometer network is included in this report, as it is partly operated by the observatory. The Nurmijärvi Geophysical Observatory started recording the Earth's magnetic field in April 1952. The first yearbook was for 1953.

2 Description of the observatory

The observatory is located some 40 km NNW from Helsinki in the northern part of the Nurmijärvi municipality having over 40,000 inhabitants. The observatory lies on a moraine ridge by the lake Sääksjärvi. The 7 ha forest area of the observatory is limited to the lake in the North and North-East, to a nature reserve forest in the South and to a private forest in the West. There are no artificial disturbance sources nearby.

The coordinates of the observatory are:

	Lat.	Lon.
Geographical	60°30.5'N	24°39.3'E
Geomagnetic	57°43.8'	113°28.8'
Corr.geomagnetic	56°49.2'	102°31.2'

The magnetic coordinates are referred to the IGRF-95 model:

L-value	3.3
Height	105m

The Nurmijärvi observatory is running two magnetometers, which are controlled usually once per week with absolute measurements. Another magnetic recording system at the observatory is the three-component pulsation magnetometer of the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory. The Air Quality Department of FMI makes continuous airborne radioactivity recording. An automatic weather station observes the following: temperature, humidity, snow depth, current weather, rain and clouds. University of Leicester operates the radio transmitter for ionospheric research. The receiver is in United Kingdom. Nurmijärvi municipality needs the water level observations in the lake Sääksjärvi. The seismic station of the Helsinki University has ceased its operation at the observatory and only some temporary measurements are performed.

The Nurmijärvi observatory has a magnetic calibration and test laboratory for magnetometer and sight compass calibrations and for compass swing base measurements at airfields. FINAS (Finnish Accreditation Services) accredited the laboratory as the number K050 on 17th of August 2007. The accreditation was renewed in 2011.

3 Recording instruments

In the variation house the Danish suspended flux gate magnetometer (FGE-89) is the primary instrument. The Ukrainian LEMI-004 flux gate magnetometer is the second variometer. The sensors are directed in geographic North and East directions

measuring the X, Y and Z components. The temperature in the variometer room is kept at 18°C. Analog voltages from the magnetometers are AD-converted in the variation room and the digital data are transferred through optical wires to the computers in the main observatory building. The Linux based software stores the data in three files as one-second, ten-seconds and one-minute averages. Timing is based on GPS time sheared through the local network. The standard one-minute values are averages over one minute periods starting and ending at a half minute (e.g. 59:30 - 00:30, 00:30 - 01:30, 01:30 - 02:30). The given time is the starting minute at the centre of the period (00, 01, 02 etc.).

4 Absolute measurements

The total field (F) was measured by a Polish PMP-7 proton precession magnetometer and declination and inclination with a DI-flux-magnetometer, which consists of a non-magnetic Zeiss-Jena theodolite (010B) and of a flux-gate element mounted on its telescope. The absolute measurements were done on average once a week. The base line values as determined for the FGE are shown in Fig. 3.

5 Data processing and dissemination

In the processing the final base line values and sensitivities were used and hourly mean values were calculated. The measured base line values were followed closer than half a nanoTesla. All the digital data were visually inspected on the computer screen.

Tables showing the three-hour K-indices were computed from 10 s data using the 'FMI' algorithm. The upper limit for $K=9$ is $750nT$.

Daily magnetograms and K-indices were published in the monthly bulletin together with the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory of the University of Oulu. The bulletin contains daily magnetograms of Nurmijärvi, Hankasalmi, Oulujärvi and Sodankylä, daily ionosond and riometer recordings and cosmic ray data.

Daily files of minute data were sent by e-mail for the INTERMAGNET system. INTERMAGNET will publish on DVD the minute data, annual means, K-values and base line values from Nurmijärvi together with over a hundred of other magnetic observatories.

6 Secular results of IMAGE stations

The IMAGE magnetometer network (Fig. 4) consisted at the end of 2011 of 32 stations from Tartu in Estonia to Ny Ålesund on Svalbard. The principal investigator of this international project was Eija Tanskanen at FMI. FMI operated nine IMAGE stations in Finland (including Nurmijärvi), one in Estonia and one in northern Norway. At seven of the stations the service and absolute measurements were done in co-operation with the Sodankylä Geophysical Observatory of the Oulu University.

The data sampling intervals at the IMAGE stations were 1, 10 and 60 seconds. The IMAGE standard used the 10s values and they were averages over the seconds 00-10, 10-20, 20-30 etc. The time stamp given for the 10-second period was the first second of that period.

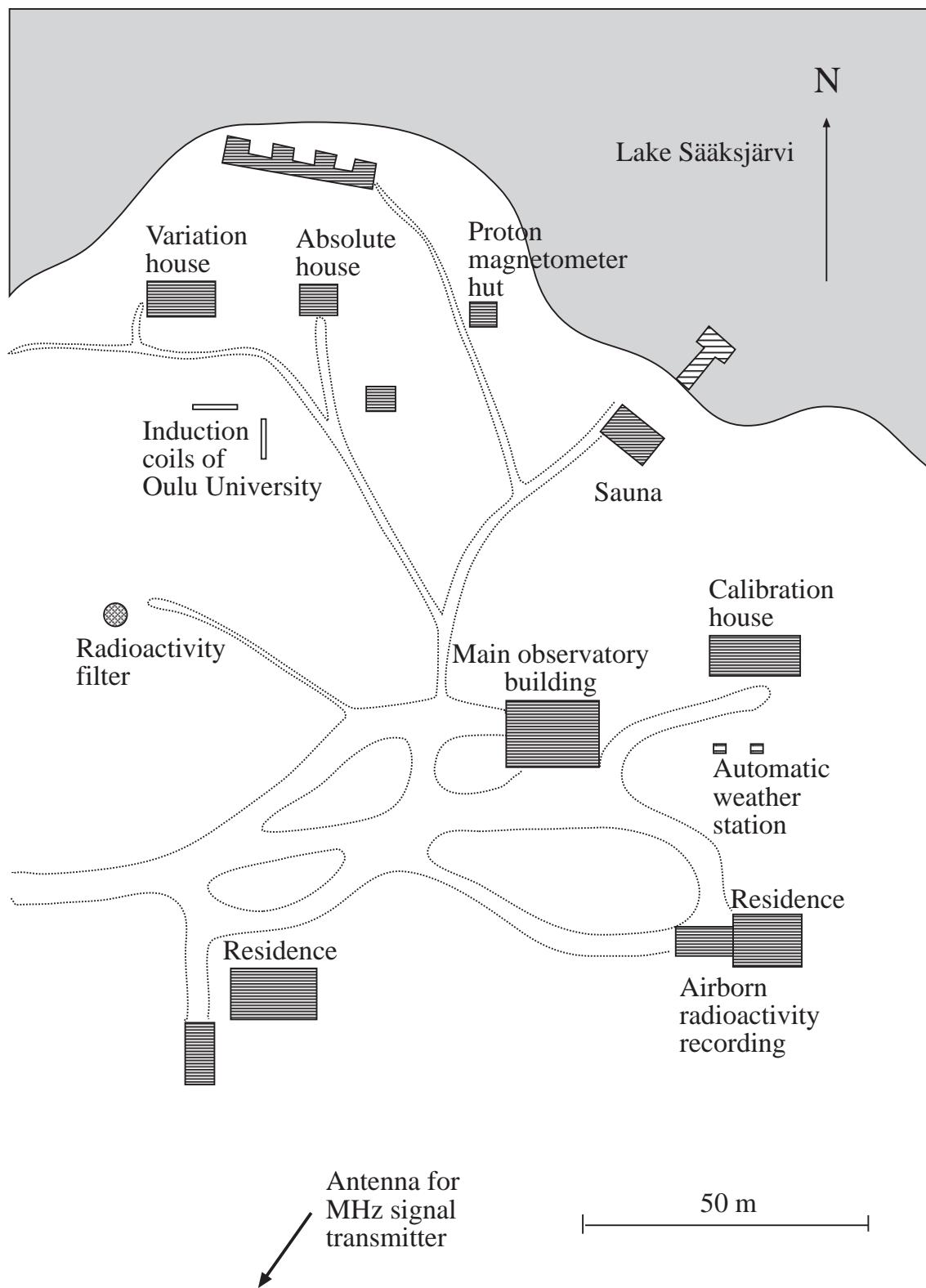


Figure 1: Map of the observatory area.

Year	X[nT]	Y[nT]	Z[nT]	
2002,5	11255	1600	51313	
2004,5	11237	1663	51392	
2005,5	11228	1690	51429	
2006,5	11229	1716	51459	
2007,5	11225	1747	51496	
2008,5	11217	1783	51529	
2009,5	11210	1820	51560	
2010,5	11197	1860	51596	
New-old	46	-76	78	New absolute point
2011,5	11225	1825	51713	

Table 1: Annual mean values (all days) at the Pello IMAGE station.

Most of the stations had ADSL or direct network connections and only OUJ was still operated through a GPRS modem. Data transmission from the stations was moved from the observatory to the Helsinki office of FMI. The data of the eleven stations were processed and inspected and were sent for IMAGE filing.

6.1 Pello IMAGE station

Pello (PEL) ($66^{\circ}54.2'N$, $24^{\circ}04.7'E$) close to the border with Sweden in Lapland has a tilt suspended FGE magnetometer and absolute measurements are made once or twice a year. In 2010 a concrete basement at a new point was made for absolute measurements. The annual mean values for all days were calculted and are listed in table 1. The X-component of 2010.5 was erroneous in the 2010 yearbook and is corrected here.

6.2 Oulujärvi IMAGE station

At Oulujärvi (OUJ) ($64^{\circ}31'N$, $27^{\circ}14'E$) absolute measurements were made in 2011 in June and in August. Annual mean values are available since 1993. In the table 2 are the annual mean values for the last 10 years, calculated for the old absolute house until 2006 and for the new absolute house since 2007. The magnetometer is an ordinary Danish FGE in a temperature controlled hut. Oulujarvi is a station of the Oulu University.

6.3 Mekrijärvi IMAGE station

Mekrijärvi (MEK) ($62^{\circ}46'N$, $30^{\circ}58'E$) is located in the easternmost corner of Finland. Usually the absolute measurement is done once in every summer, but in 2011 no measurements were made. The magnetometer, Ukrainian LEMI-004, is installed in a small hut in the woods.

6.4 Hankasalmi IMAGE station

The magnetometer at the Hankasalmi (HAN) ($62^{\circ}15.2'N$, $26^{\circ}35.8'E$) station is the ordinary FGE. A concrete basement for absolute measurements was made nearby the recording magnetometer and absolute measurement have been made every Summer since 2005. The table 4 shows the annual mean values for all days at Hankasalmi.



Figure 2: The absolute hut at the Oulujärvi station.

Year	X[nT]	Y[nT]	Z[nT]	
2002.5	12886	2168	50914	
2003.5	12870	2200	50961	
2004.5	12878	2228	50998	
2005.5	12867	2256	51035	
2006.5	12866	2283	51063	
New-old	-21	+19	+9	New absolute house
2007.5	12837	2333	51106	
2008.5	12831	2366	51139	
2009.5	12824	2400	51173	
2010.5	12810	2431	51210	
2011.5	12785	2478	51251	

Table 2: Annual mean values (all days) at the Oulujärvi IMAGE station. The Z-component of 2010.5 is corrected here.

Year	X[nT]	Y[nT]	Z[nT]
2007.5	13524	2461	50973
2008.5	13517	2486	51007
2009.5	13516	2515	51047
2010.5	13492	2565	51087
2011.5	13468	2609	51130

Table 3: Annual mean values (all days) at the Mekrijärvi IMAGE station.

Year	X[nT]	Y[nT]	Z[nT]
2006,5	13839	1988	50116
2007,5	13843	2020	50149
2008,5	13839	2056	50182
2009,5	13831	2093	50213
2010,5	13815	2140	50250
2011,5	13800	2177	50290

Table 4: Annual mean values (all days) at the Hankasalmi IMAGE station.



Figure 3: The magnetometer hut and the concrete basement for absolute measurements at the Tartu station.

6.5 Tartu IMAGE station

Tartu (TAR) IMAGE station ($58^{\circ}15.8'N$, $26^{\circ}27.6'E$) is located in the area of Tõravere observatory of the Tartu University. The observatory has meteorological and astronomical observation systems. The IMAGE station is visited to make service and absolute measurements usually in the summer season, but not in the years 2009 and 2010. A tilt suspended FGE is the magnetometer at Tartu.

Year	X[nT]	Y[nT]	Z[nT]
2002,5	15714	1981	48694
2004,5	15707	2040	48778
2005,5	15698	2070	48818
2006,5	15699	2098	48843
2007,5	15697	2131	48876
2008,5	15695	2162	48909
2009,5	15688	2203	48941
2011,5	15665	2281	49020

Table 5: Annual mean values (all days) at the Tartu IMAGE station.

7 IMAGE Magnetometer Network

IMAGE Magnetometer Network

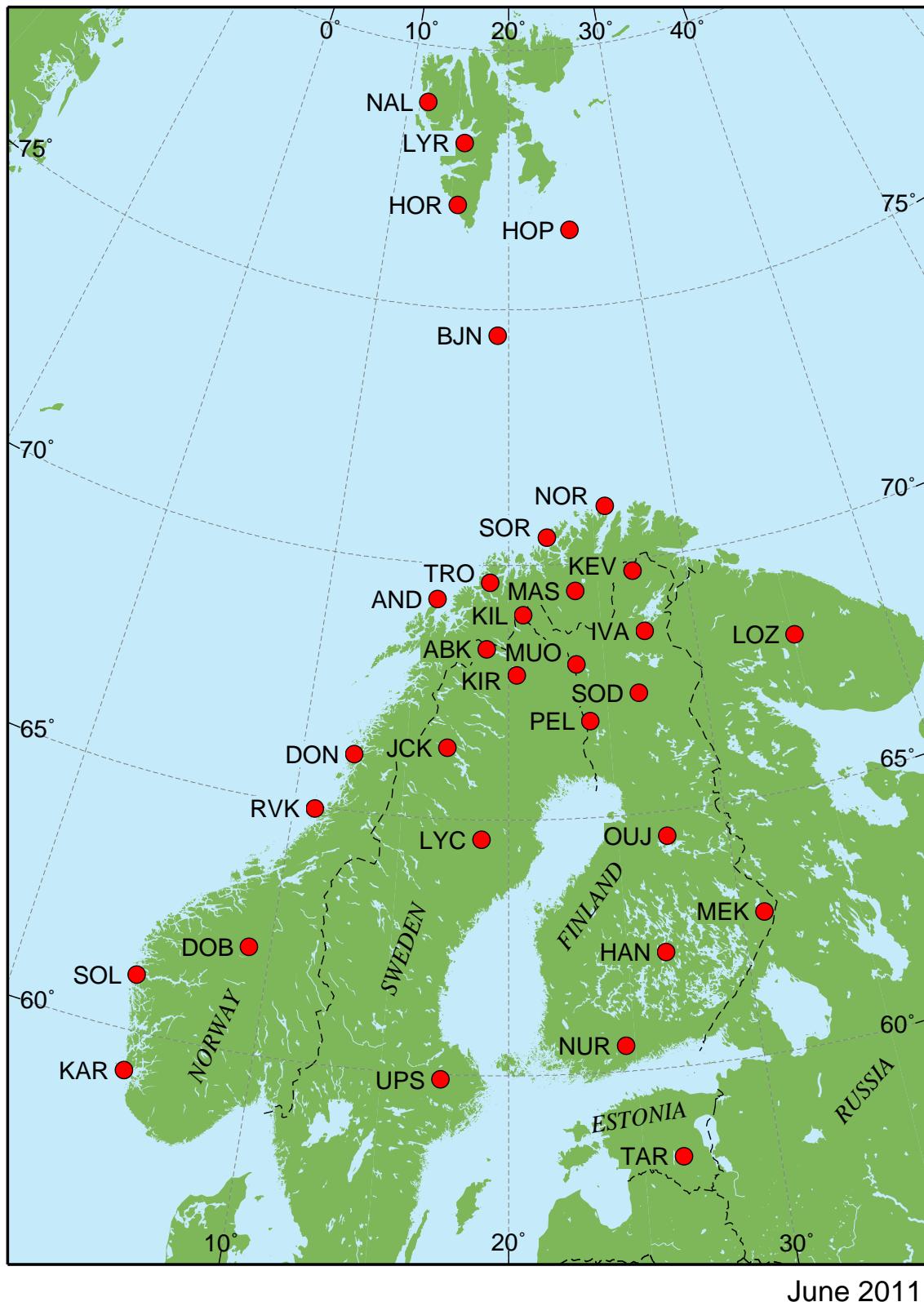


Figure 4: Map of IMAGE magnetometer network

8 Baseline Measurements for FGE

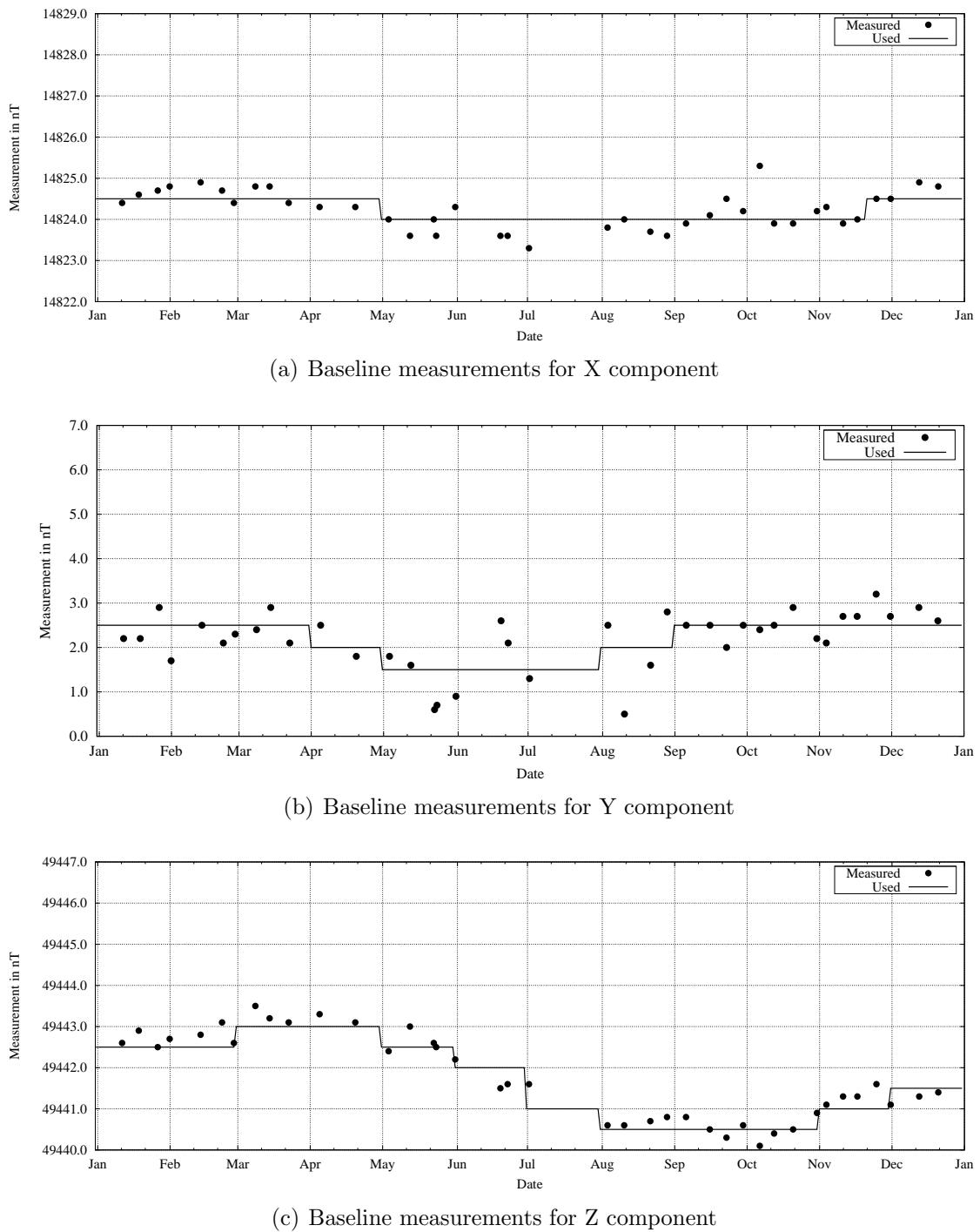


Figure 5: Baseline measurements

9 Tables of Hourly Means of X, Y, and Z

Explanations of the tables:

- **X** is the North component of the magnetic vector
- **Y** is the East component of the magnetic vector
- **Z** is the vertical component of the magnetic vector
- The unit is nanotesla (nT) = 10^{-9} T
- The time is universal time (UTC). The local time is UTC + 2 h (during the daylight saving time UTC + 3 h)

11 Monthly and Annual Means

All days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49898	14980	7° 13.9'	52098	14860	1885	73° 17.4'
February	49902	14976	7° 15.1'	52100	14856	1890	73° 17.7'
March	49904	14975	7° 15.8'	52102	14855	1893	73° 17.8'
April	49907	14976	7° 16.4'	52105	14855	1896	73° 17.8'
May	49909	14979	7° 16.7'	52109	14859	1898	73° 17.6'
June	49914	14980	7° 18.0'	52113	14859	1904	73° 17.7'
July	49915	14980	7° 18.7'	52115	14858	1907	73° 17.7'
August	49919	14973	7° 19.9'	52116	14851	1911	73° 18.2'
September	49923	14967	7° 21.1'	52118	14844	1915	73° 18.7'
October	49928	14968	7° 21.9'	52124	14844	1919	73° 18.7'
November	49935	14969	7° 22.5'	52131	14845	1922	73° 18.8'
December	49933	14974	7° 22.9'	52130	14850	1924	73° 18.4'
Winter	49917	14975	7° 18.7'	52115	14853	1906	73° 18.1'
Equinox	49915	14971	7° 18.8'	52112	14850	1906	73° 18.3'
Summer	49914	14978	7° 18.3'	52113	14857	1905	73° 17.8'
Year	49916	14975	7° 18.6'	52114	14853	1905	73° 18.0'

5 Quiet days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49898	14981	7° 13.9'	52099	14862	1886	73° 17.3'
February	49900	14980	7° 14.5'	52100	14861	1888	73° 17.4'
March	49904	14979	7° 15.4'	52103	14859	1892	73° 17.5'
April	49906	14979	7° 16.5'	52106	14859	1897	73° 17.6'
May	49908	14982	7° 16.3'	52108	14862	1896	73° 17.4'
June	49915	14981	7° 17.7'	52114	14860	1902	73° 17.6'
July	49917	14981	7° 18.6'	52117	14859	1906	73° 17.7'
August	49919	14977	7° 19.3'	52118	14855	1909	73° 18.0'
September	49925	14971	7° 20.4'	52121	14849	1913	73° 18.4'
October	49930	14972	7° 21.6'	52127	14848	1918	73° 18.5'
November	49933	14974	7° 22.0'	52129	14850	1920	73° 18.4'
December	49933	14977	7° 22.7'	52131	14853	1923	73° 18.2'
Winter	49916	14978	7° 18.3'	52115	14856	1904	73° 17.8'
Equinox	49916	14975	7° 18.4'	52114	14854	1905	73° 18.0'
Summer	49915	14980	7° 18.0'	52114	14859	1903	73° 17.7'
Year	49916	14978	7° 18.2'	52114	14856	1904	73° 17.8'

5 Disturbed days

	Z	H	D	F	X	Y	I
January	49898	14975	7° 14.5'	52097	14856	1888	73° 17.7'
February	49898	14972	7° 16.3'	52096	14851	1895	73° 17.9'
March	49905	14959	7° 17.3'	52099	14838	1898	73° 18.8'
April	49910	14972	7° 17.2'	52107	14851	1899	73° 18.1'
May	49914	14970	7° 17.5'	52111	14849	1900	73° 18.3'
June	49911	14976	7° 18.7'	52110	14855	1906	73° 17.9'
July	49915	14982	7° 18.6'	52115	14860	1906	73° 17.6'
August	49906	14965	7° 21.0'	52102	14842	1914	73° 18.5'
September	49912	14955	7° 22.8'	52105	14831	1921	73° 19.2'
October	49923	14957	7° 22.7'	52116	14833	1921	73° 19.3'
November	49943	14959	7° 23.5'	52135	14835	1924	73° 19.5'
December	49934	14972	7° 23.2'	52131	14848	1925	73° 18.6'
Winter	49918	14970	7° 19.4'	52115	14848	1908	73° 18.4'
Equinox	49913	14961	7° 20.0'	52107	14838	1910	73° 18.9'
Summer	49912	14973	7° 18.9'	52109	14851	1907	73° 18.1'
Year	49914	14968	7° 19.4'	52110	14846	1908	73° 18.4'

12 Hourly Means of All Days as Sequenced in Bartels' 27-day Solar Rotation Number

12.1 H-Component

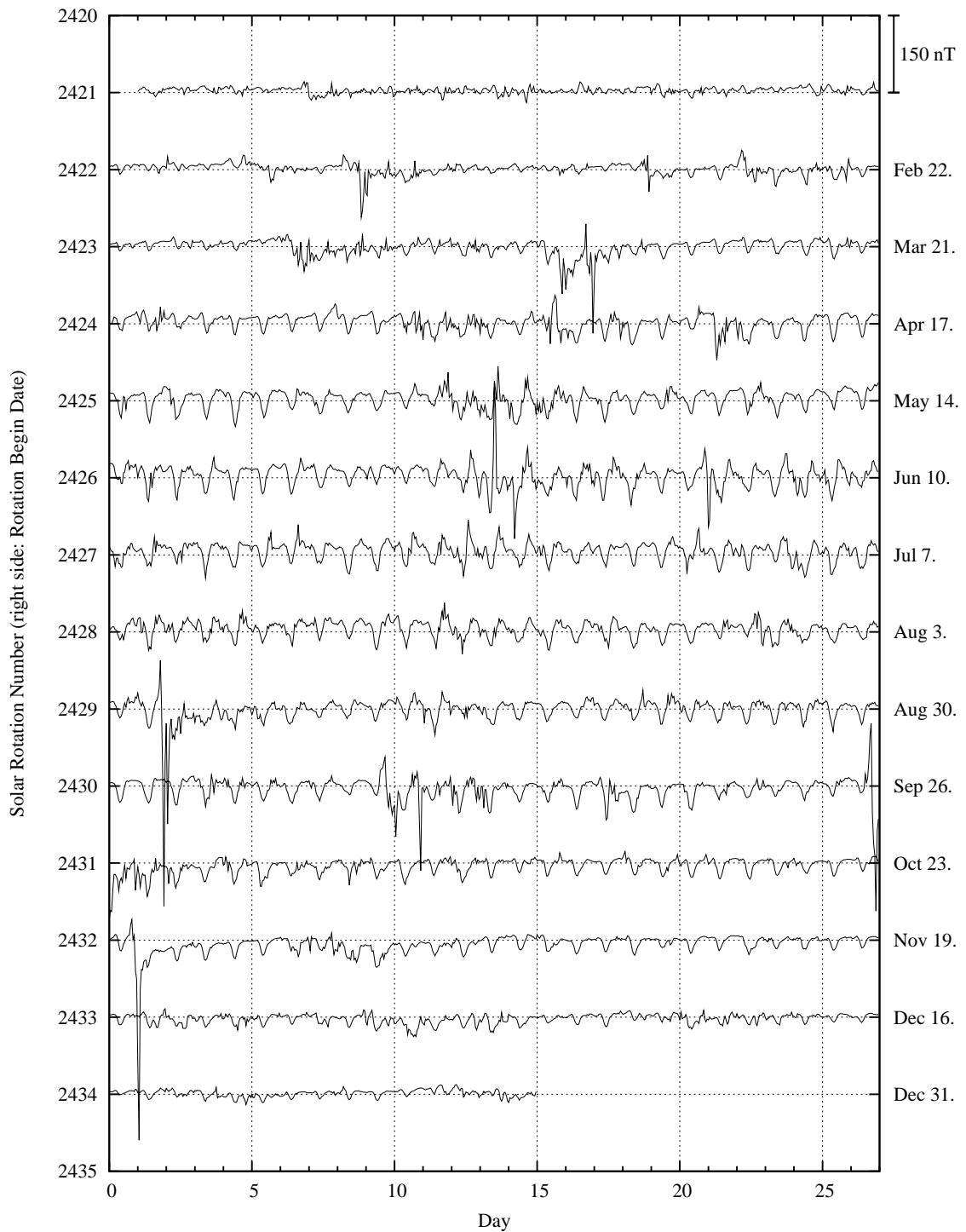


Figure 6: Hourly means of H sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

12.2 D-Component

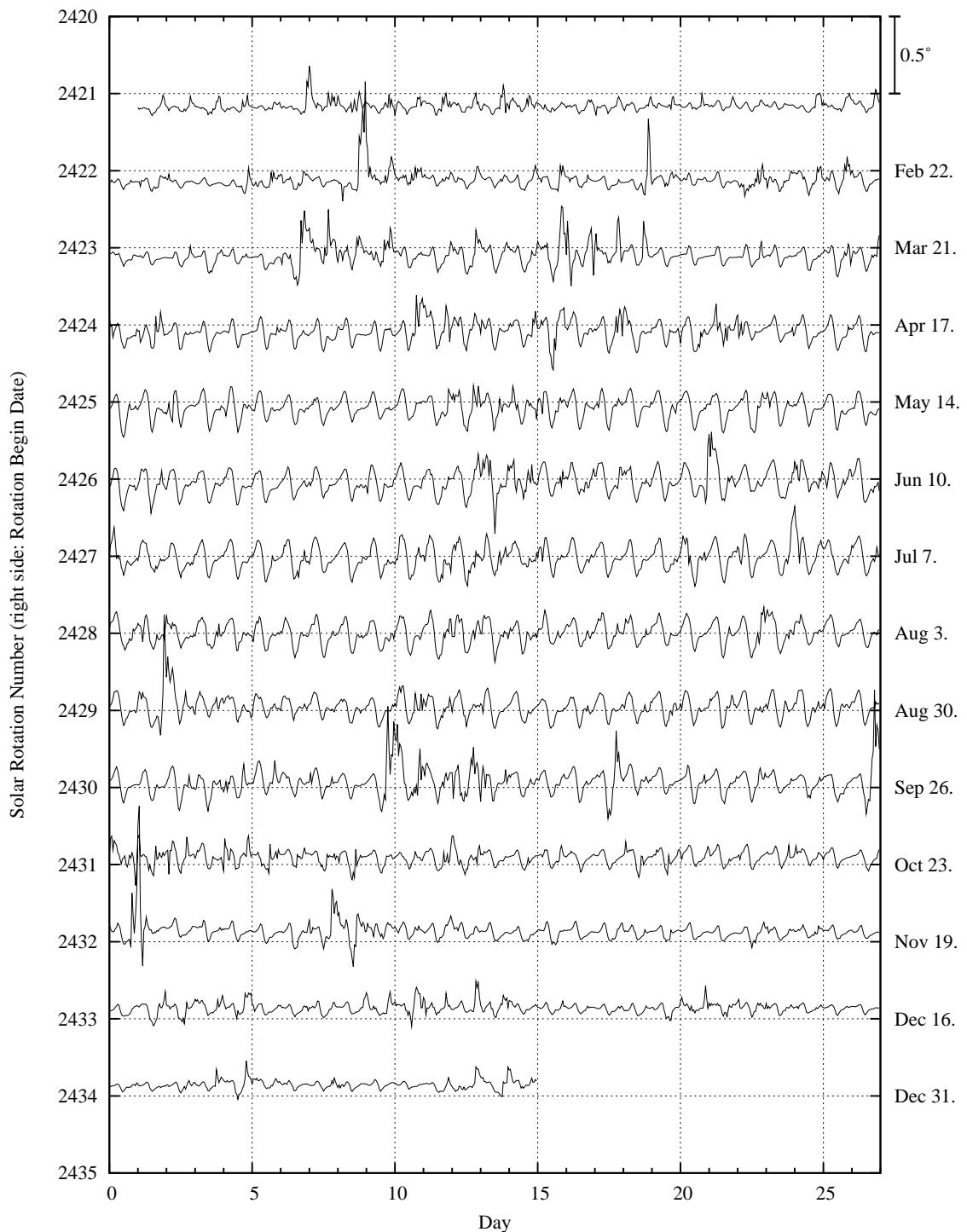


Figure 7: Hourly means of D sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

12.3 Z-Component

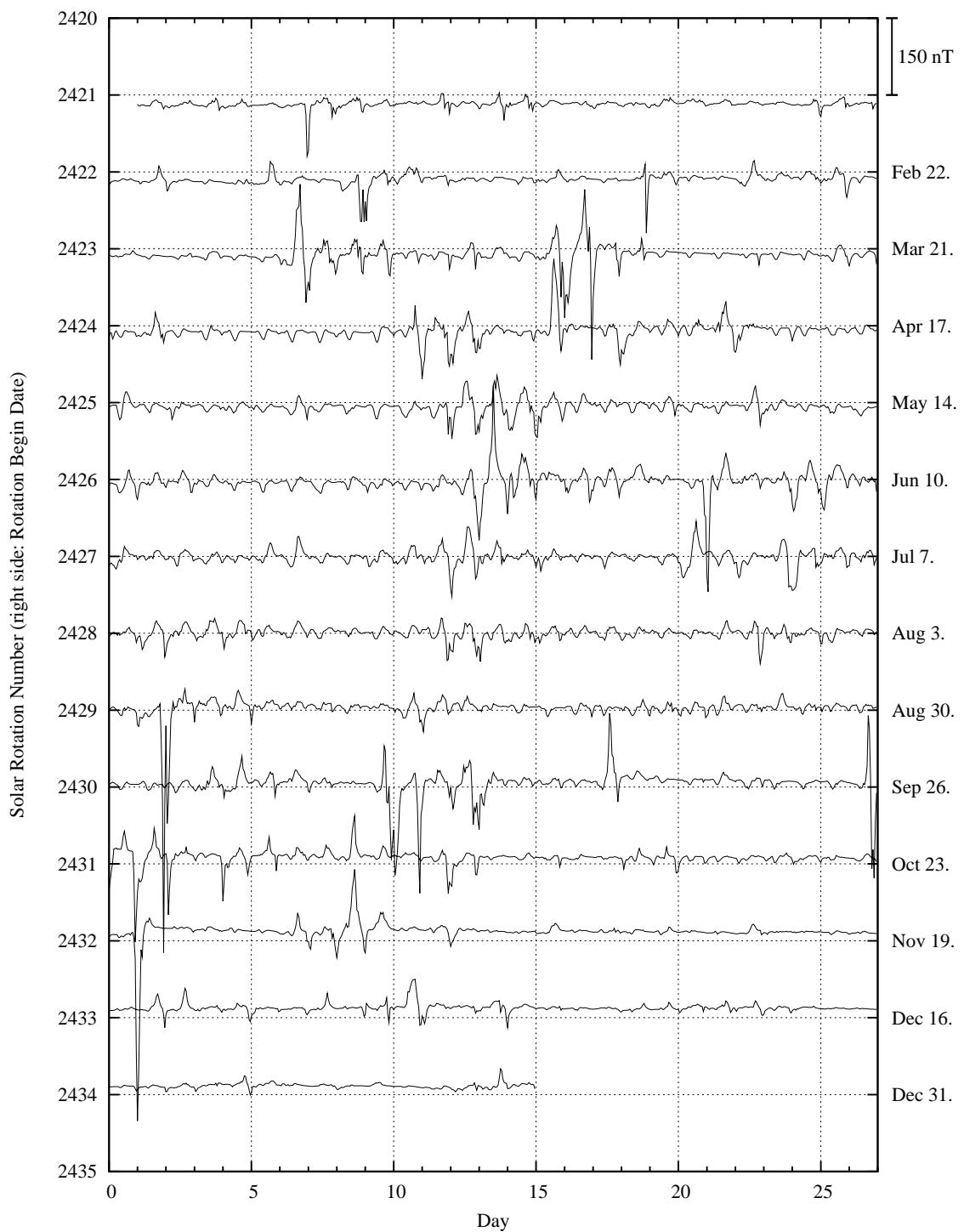


Figure 8: Hourly means of Z sequenced in Bartels' solar rotation cycles.

13.2 K-Indices Sequenced in Bartels Solar Rotation Number

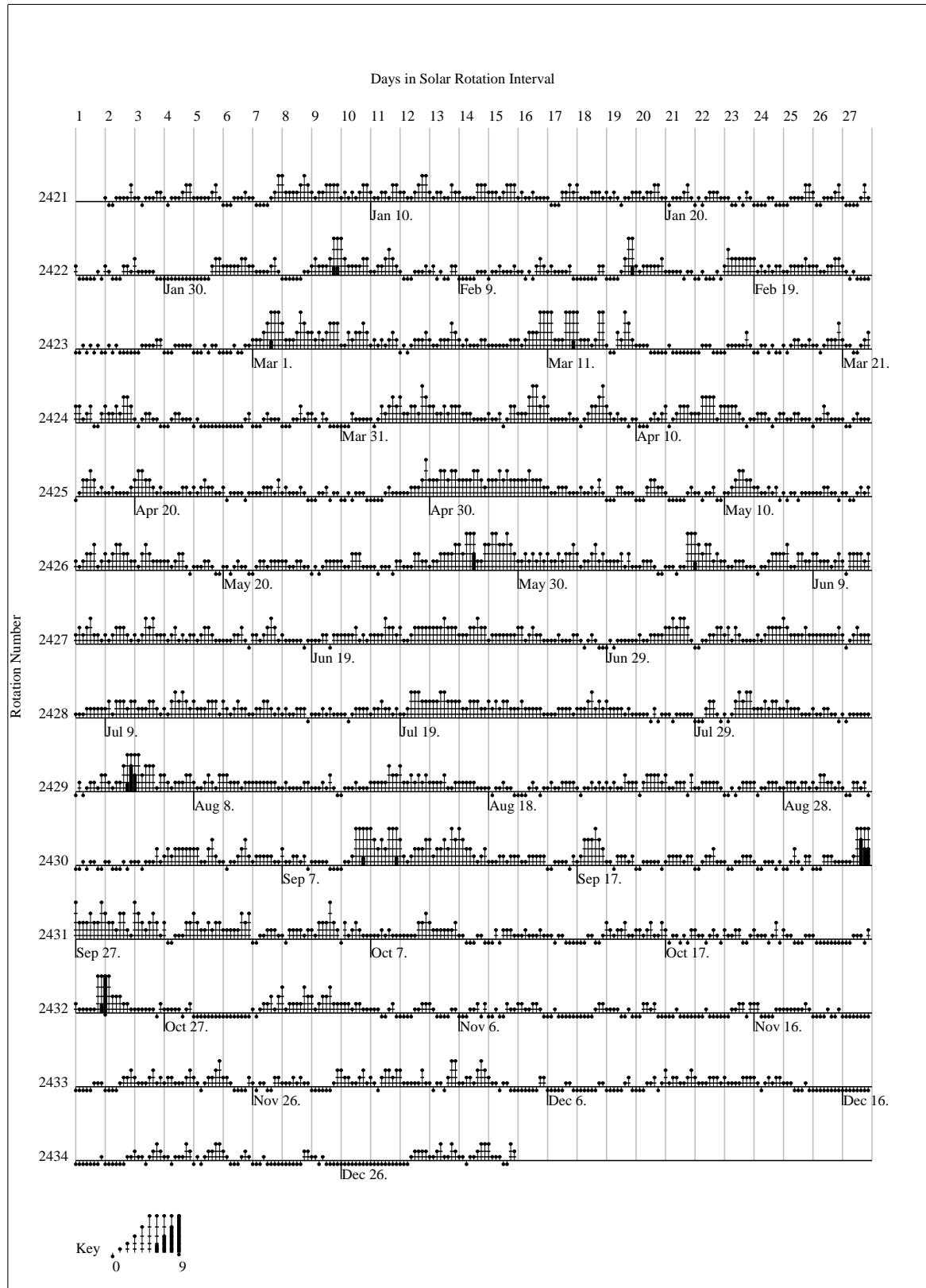


Figure 9: K-indices sequenced in Bartels solar rotation number

13.3 Ak-Indices

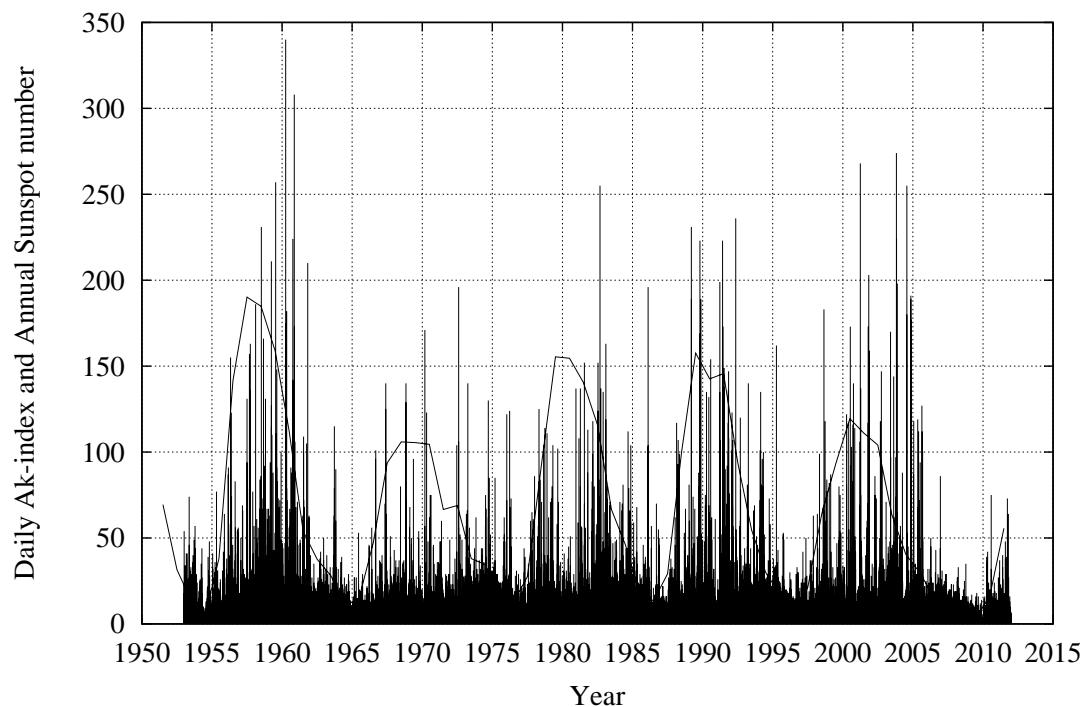


Figure 10: Daily Ak-indices (vertical lines) and sunspots (solid line)

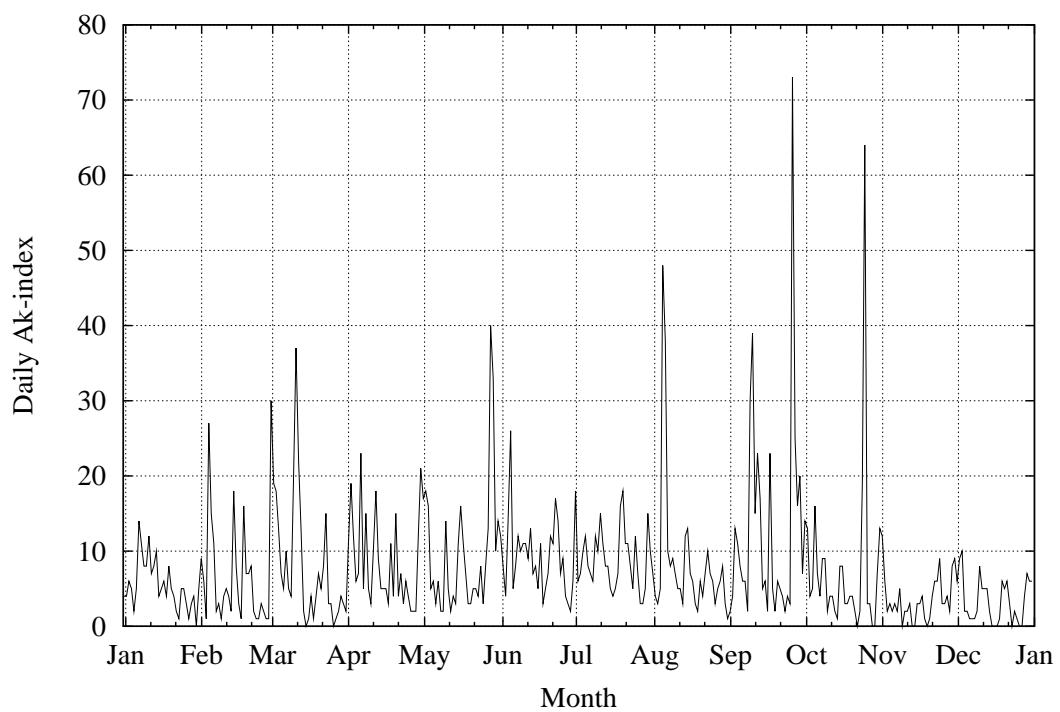


Figure 11: Daily Ak-indices

13.4 Table of Annual Ak-indices

m/M denotes sunspot minimum/maximum

Year	Ak	Year	Ak
1953	11	1983	15
1954m	8	1984	14
1955	9	1985	10
1956	14	1986m	10
1957M	16	1987	8
1958	18	1988	11
1959	21	1989M	16
1960	22	1990	13
1961	12	1991	21
1962	10	1992	15
1963	10	1993	13
1964m	8	1994	16
1965	6	1995	11
1966	8	1996m	9
1967	10	1997	8
1968M	11	1998	12
1969	10	1999	12
1970	10	2000M	15
1971	9	2001	14
1972	10	2002	13
1973	13	2003	22
1974	15	2004	14
1975	11	2005	14
1976m	10	2006	8
1977	9	2007	7
1978	13	2008m	7
1979M	12	2009	4
1980	9	2010	6
1981	13	2011	8
1982	19		

14 Annual Means

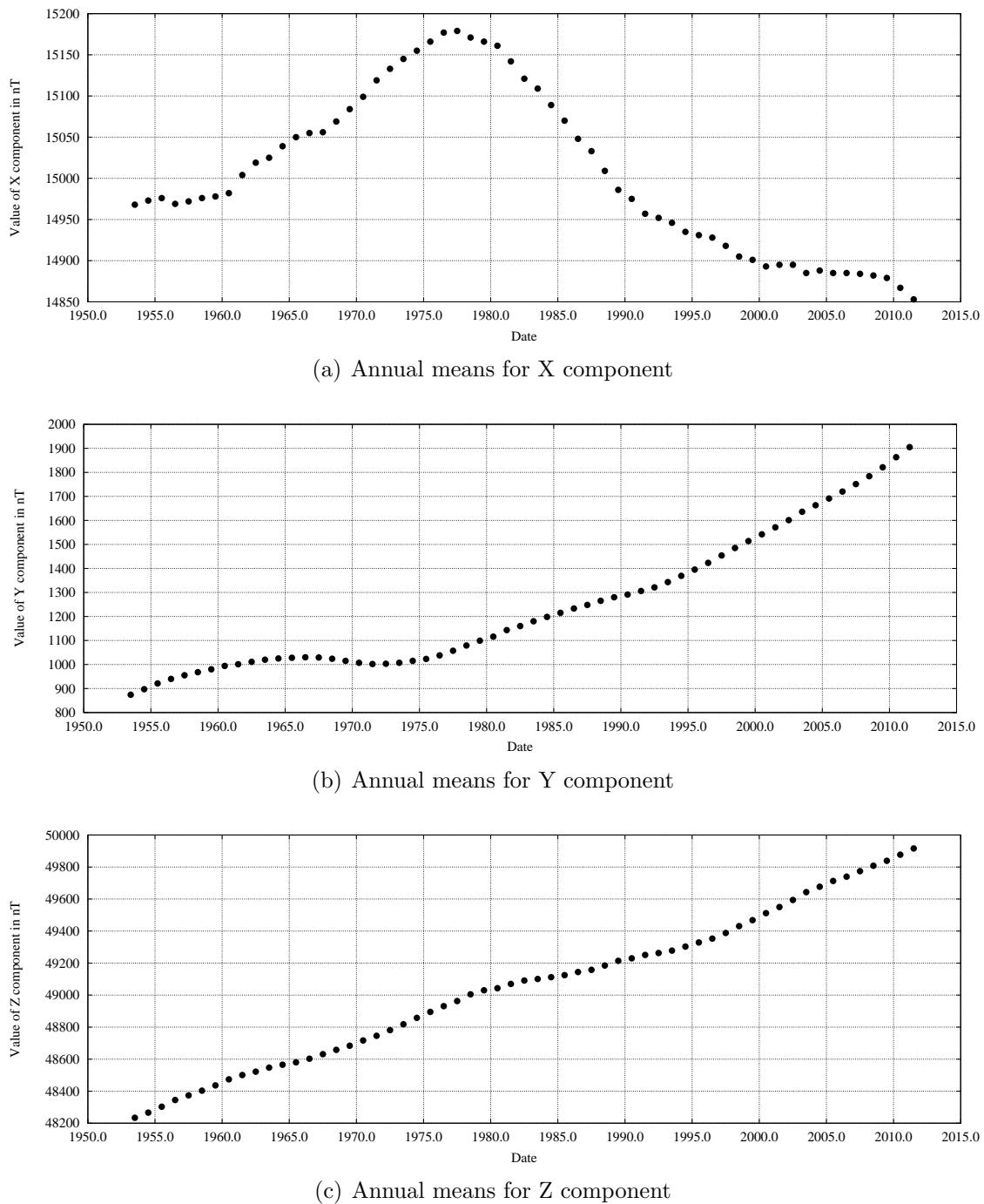


Figure 12: Figures of annual means of X, Y, and Z

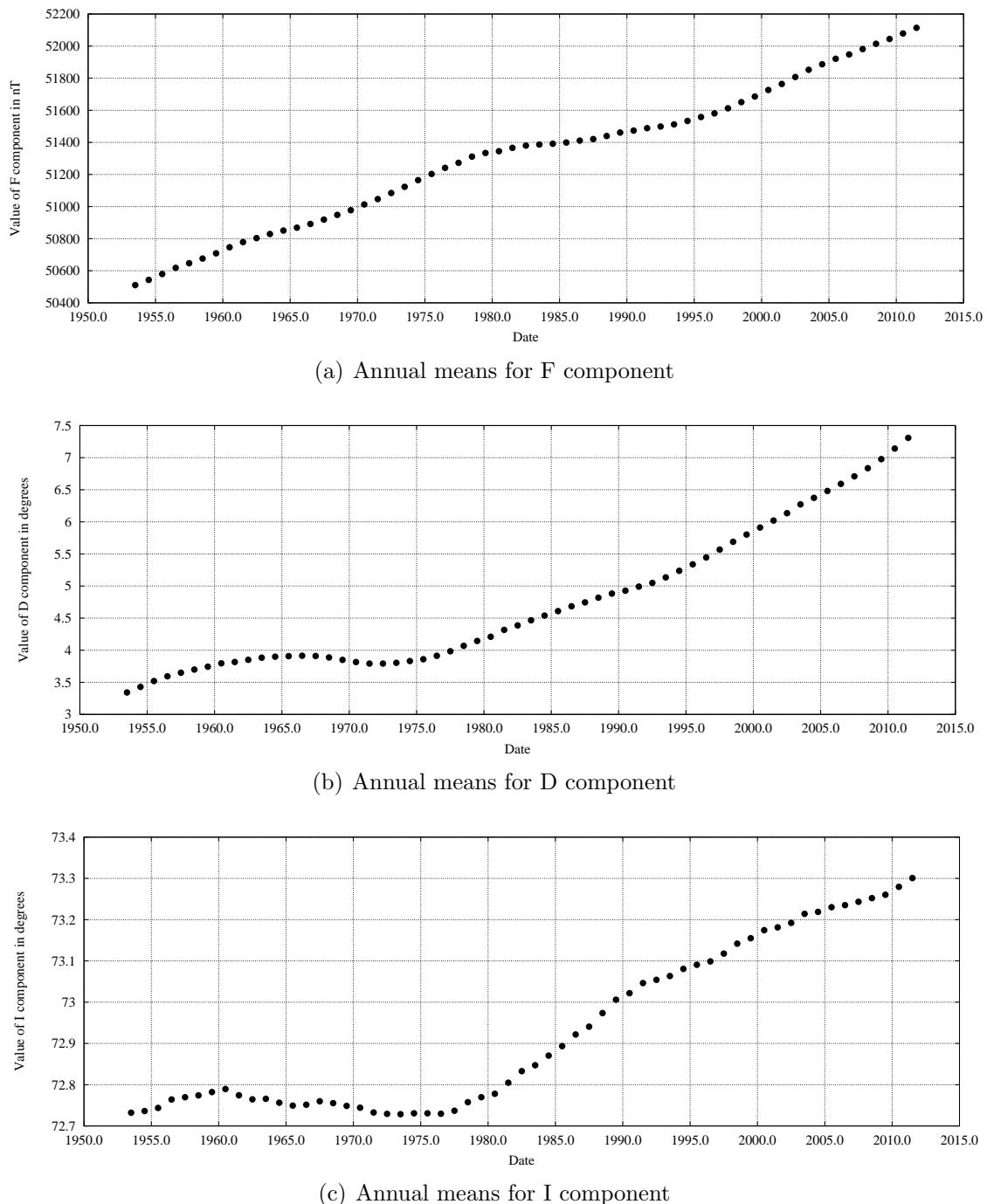


Figure 13: Figures of annual means of F, D, and I

15 Secular Variation

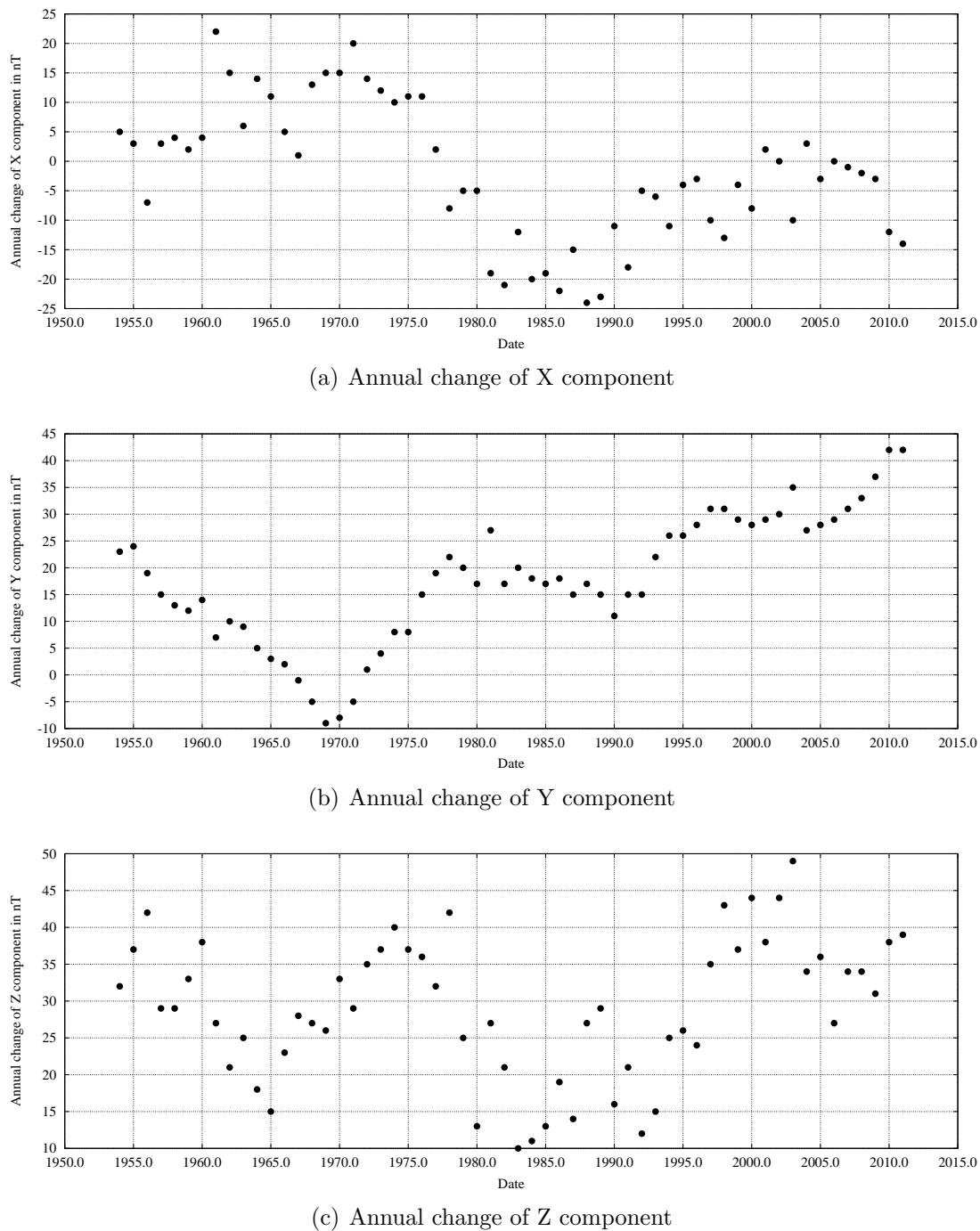


Figure 14: Annual change of components X, Y, and Z

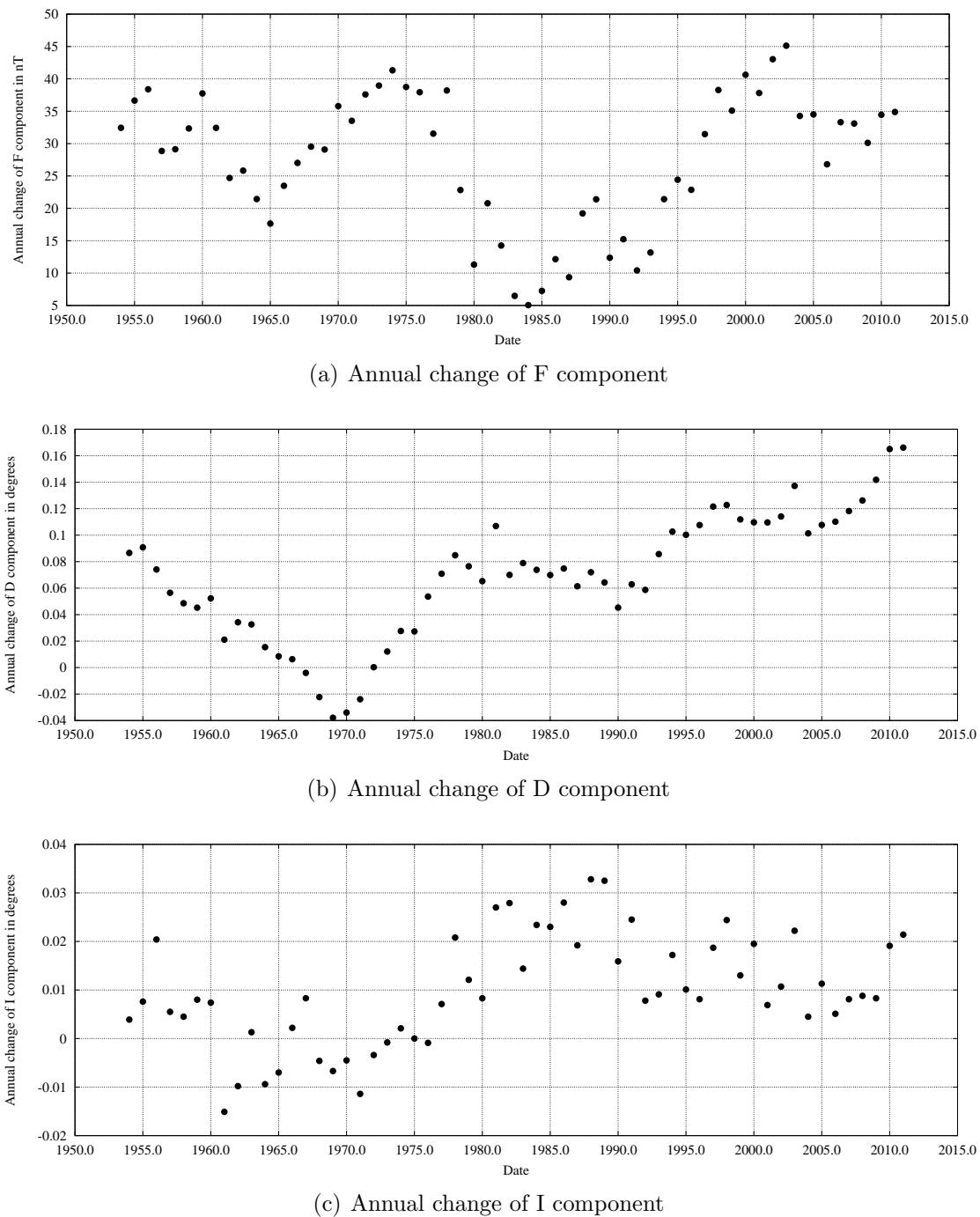


Figure 15: Annual change of components F, D, and I

16 Tables of Annual Means

16.1 All Days

Year	X	Y	Z	D	H	F	I
1953	14968	874	48234	3° 20.5'	14993	50511	72° 43.9'
1954	14973	897	48266	3° 25.7'	15000	50543	72° 44.2'
1955	14976	921	48303	3° 31.1'	15004	50580	72° 44.6'
1956	14969	940	48345	3° 35.6'	14998	50618	72° 45.8'
1957	14972	955	48374	3° 39.0'	15002	50647	72° 46.2'
1958	14976	968	48403	3° 41.9'	15007	50676	72° 46.4'
1959	14978	980	48436	3° 44.6'	15010	50708	72° 46.9'
1960	14982	994	48474	3° 47.7'	15015	50746	72° 47.4'
1961	15004	1001	48501	3° 49.0'	15037	50779	72° 46.5'
1962	15019	1011	48522	3° 51.1'	15053	50803	72° 45.9'
1963	15025	1020	48547	3° 53.0'	15060	50829	72° 45.9'
1964	15039	1025	48565	3° 53.9'	15074	50851	72° 45.4'
1965	15050	1028	48580	3° 54.5'	15085	50868	72° 45.0'
1966	15055	1030	48603	3° 54.8'	15090	50892	72° 45.1'
1967	15056	1029	48631	3° 54.6'	15091	50919	72° 45.6'
1968	15069	1024	48658	3° 53.3'	15104	50948	72° 45.3'
1969	15084	1015	48684	3° 51.0'	15118	50977	72° 44.9'
1970	15099	1007	48717	3° 48.9'	15133	51013	72° 44.6'
1971	15119	1002	48746	3° 47.5'	15152	51047	72° 44.0'
1972	15133	1003	48781	3° 47.5'	15166	51084	72° 43.8'
1973	15145	1007	48818	3° 48.2'	15178	51123	72° 43.7'
1974	15155	1015	48858	3° 49.9'	15189	51165	72° 43.8'
1975	15166	1023	48895	3° 51.5'	15200	51203	72° 43.8'
1976	15177	1038	48931	3° 54.8'	15212	51241	72° 43.8'
1977	15179	1057	48963	3° 59.0'	15216	51273	72° 44.2'
1978	15171	1079	49005	4° 04.1'	15209	51311	72° 45.5'
1979	15166	1099	49030	4° 08.7'	15206	51334	72° 46.2'
1980	15161	1116	49043	4° 12.6'	15202	51345	72° 46.7'
1981	15142	1143	49070	4° 19.0'	15185	51366	72° 48.3'
1982	15121	1160	49091	4° 23.2'	15165	51380	72° 50.0'
1983	15109	1180	49101	4° 27.9'	15155	51387	72° 50.8'
1984	15089	1198	49112	4° 32.4'	15136	51392	72° 52.2'
1985	15070	1215	49125	4° 36.6'	15119	51399	72° 53.6'
1986	15048	1233	49144	4° 41.1'	15098	51411	72° 55.3'
1987	15033	1248	49158	4° 44.7'	15085	51420	72° 56.4'
1988	15009	1265	49185	4° 49.1'	15062	51440	72° 58.4'
1989	14986	1280	49214	4° 52.9'	15041	51461	73° 00.4'
1990	14975	1291	49230	4° 55.6'	15031	51473	73° 01.3'
1991	14957	1306	49251	4° 59.4'	15014	51489	73° 02.8'
1992	14952	1321	49263	5° 02.9'	15010	51499	73° 03.3'
1993	14946	1343	49278	5° 08.1'	15006	51512	73° 03.8'
1994	14935	1369	49303	5° 14.2'	14998	51534	73° 04.8'
1995	14931	1395	49329	5° 20.3'	14996	51558	73° 05.4'
1996	14928	1423	49353	5° 26.7'	14996	51581	73° 05.9'
1997	14918	1454	49388	5° 34.0'	14989	51612	73° 07.1'
1998	14905	1485	49431	5° 41.4'	14979	51651	73° 08.5'
1999	14901	1514	49468	5° 48.1'	14978	51686	73° 09.3'
2000	14893	1542	49512	5° 54.7'	14973	51726	73° 10.5'
2001	14895	1571	49550	6° 01.2'	14978	51764	73° 10.9'
2002	14895	1601	49594	6° 08.1'	14981	51807	73° 11.5'
2003	14885	1636	49643	6° 16.3'	14975	51852	73° 12.9'
2004	14888	1663	49677	6° 22.4'	14981	51887	73° 13.1'
2005	14885	1691	49713	6° 28.9'	14981	51921	73° 13.8'
2006	14885	1720	49740	6° 35.5'	14984	51948	73° 14.1'
2007	14884	1751	49774	6° 42.6'	14987	51981	73° 14.6'
2008	14882	1784	49808	6° 50.1'	14989	52014	73° 15.1'
2009	14879	1821	49839	6° 58.7'	14990	52044	73° 15.6'
2010	14867	1863	49877	7° 08.6'	14983	52079	73° 16.8'
2011	14853	1905	49916	7° 18.5'	14975	52114	73° 18.1'

16.2 Quiet Days

Year	X	Y	Z	D	H	F	I
1953	14975	872	48235	3° 20.0'	15000	50514	72° 43.5'
1954	14977	895	48266	3° 25.2'	15004	50544	72° 43.9'
1955	14980	919	48302	3° 30.6'	15008	50580	72° 44.4'
1956	14978	936	48343	3° 34.6'	15007	50619	72° 45.2'
1957	14978	951	48372	3° 38.0'	15008	50647	72° 45.8'
1958	14984	965	48400	3° 41.1'	15015	50676	72° 45.9'
1959	14986	976	48433	3° 43.6'	15018	50708	72° 46.4'
1960	14993	989	48474	3° 46.4'	15026	50749	72° 46.7'
1961	15010	998	48501	3° 48.2'	15043	50780	72° 46.1'
1962	15022	1009	48523	3° 50.6'	15056	50805	72° 45.7'
1963	15032	1018	48547	3° 52.5'	15066	50831	72° 45.5'
1964	15042	1024	48566	3° 53.7'	15077	50852	72° 45.2'
1965	15051	1027	48581	3° 54.2'	15086	50869	72° 44.9'
1966	15059	1028	48602	3° 54.3'	15094	50892	72° 44.8'
1967	15062	1028	48630	3° 54.3'	15097	50920	72° 45.2'
1968	15073	1022	48657	3° 52.7'	15108	50948	72° 45.1'
1969	15089	1013	48684	3° 50.4'	15123	50979	72° 44.6'
1970	15104	1005	48715	3° 48.4'	15137	51013	72° 44.3'
1971	15124	1001	48746	3° 47.2'	15157	51048	72° 43.6'
1972	15139	1001	48780	3° 47.0'	15172	51085	72° 43.4'
1973	15151	1004	48819	3° 47.5'	15184	51126	72° 43.4'
1974	15162	1012	48859	3° 49.1'	15196	51167	72° 43.4'
1975	15171	1020	48896	3° 50.8'	15205	51206	72° 43.5'
1976	15182	1035	48930	3° 54.0'	15217	51242	72° 43.5'
1977	15184	1054	48963	3° 58.2'	15221	51274	72° 43.9'
1978	15178	1075	49003	4° 03.1'	15216	51311	72° 45.0'
1979	15171	1096	49028	4° 07.9'	15211	51333	72° 45.8'
1980	15163	1115	49042	4° 12.3'	15204	51345	72° 46.5'
1981	15148	1140	49067	4° 18.2'	15191	51365	72° 47.9'
1982	15128	1157	49090	4° 22.4'	15172	51381	72° 49.5'
1983	15115	1176	49101	4° 26.9'	15161	51388	72° 50.5'
1984	15095	1195	49113	4° 31.6'	15142	51394	72° 51.9'
1985	15076	1212	49125	4° 35.8'	15125	51401	72° 53.2'
1986	15055	1230	49144	4° 40.2'	15105	51413	72° 54.9'
1987	15037	1246	49158	4° 44.2'	15089	51422	72° 56.2'
1988	15014	1262	49182	4° 48.3'	15067	51438	72° 58.1'
1989	14995	1276	49213	4° 51.8'	15049	51463	72° 59.8'
1990	14982	1288	49227	4° 54.8'	15037	51472	73° 00.8'
1991	14965	1302	49248	4° 58.3'	15022	51488	73° 02.2'
1992	14959	1318	49261	5° 02.1'	15017	51499	73° 02.8'
1993	14952	1341	49277	5° 07.5'	15012	51513	73° 03.4'
1994	14944	1365	49304	5° 13.1'	15006	51537	73° 04.3'
1995	14937	1392	49328	5° 19.4'	15002	51559	73° 05.1'
1996	14934	1421	49353	5° 26.1'	15001	51583	73° 05.6'
1997	14923	1452	49388	5° 33.4'	14993	51614	73° 06.7'
1998	14910	1484	49431	5° 41.0'	14984	51652	73° 08.2'
1999	14905	1512	49467	5° 47.5'	14981	51686	73° 09.0'
2000	14900	1540	49510	5° 54.1'	14979	51726	73° 10.0'
2001	14901	1569	49548	6° 00.6'	14983	51764	73° 10.5'
2002	14901	1599	49593	6° 07.5'	14987	51808	73° 11.1'
2003	14896	1632	49644	6° 15.1'	14985	51856	73° 12.2'
2004	14894	1660	49677	6° 21.6'	14986	51888	73° 12.8'
2005	14891	1689	49714	6° 28.3'	14986	51924	73° 13.5'
2006	14889	1718	49740	6° 34.9'	14988	51949	73° 13.9'
2007	14887	1749	49774	6° 42.0'	14989	51982	73° 14.4'
2008	14885	1783	49808	6° 49.8'	14991	52015	73° 14.9'
2009	14880	1821	49839	6° 58.6'	14991	52045	73° 15.6'
2010	14869	1862	49877	7° 08.3'	14985	52079	73° 16.7'
2011	14856	1904	49916	7° 18.2'	14978	52115	73° 17.9'

17 Earth's Magnetic Field Maps of Finland 2012.0

The isolines of total field (F) and horizontal field (H) are given in nanoteslas (nT), declination (D, positive eastwards) and inclination (I, positive downwards) in degrees of arc.

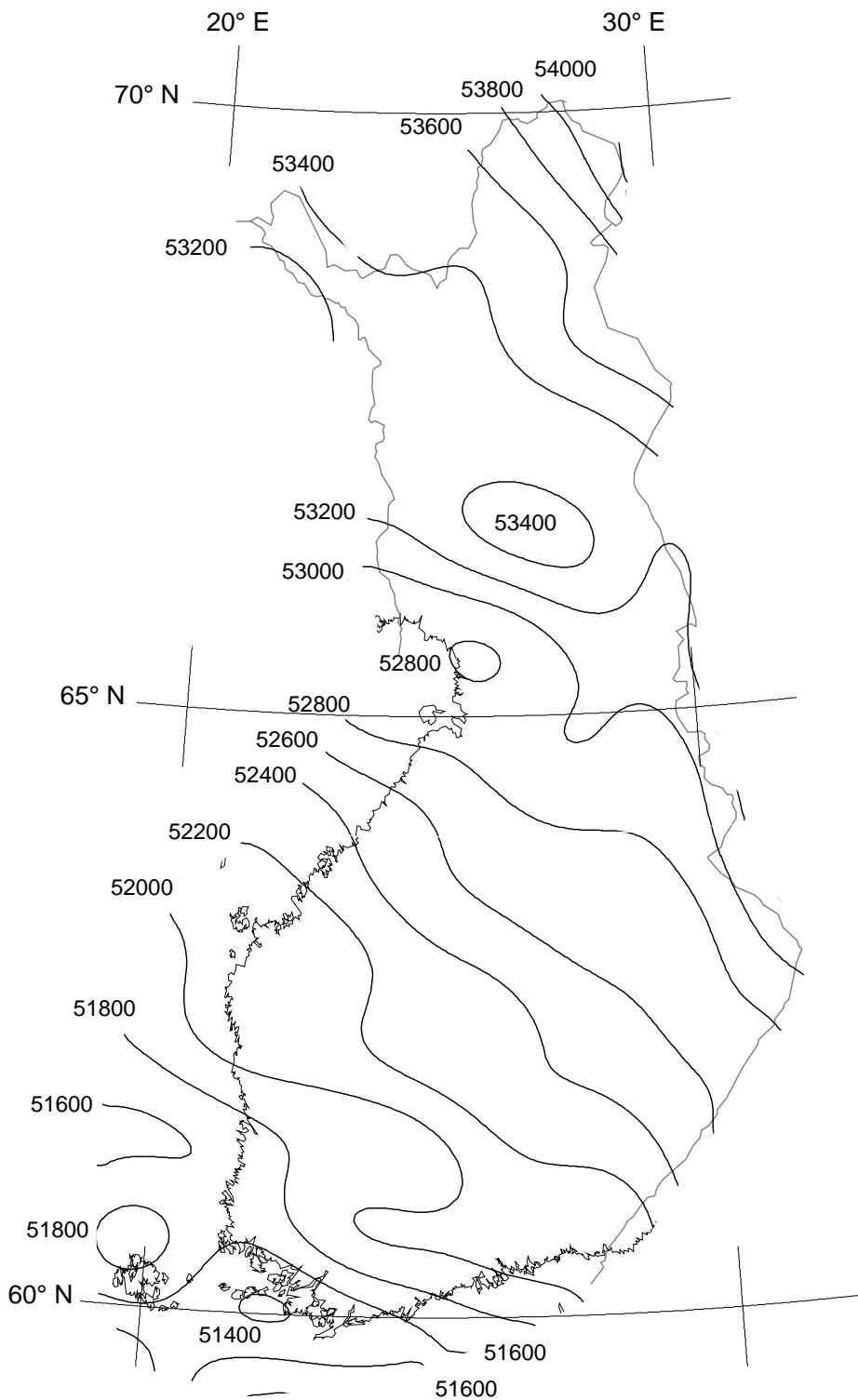
TOTAL INTENSITY (F) 2012.0

Figure 16: Total intensity F 2012.0 in nT

HORIZONTAL INTENSITY (H) 2012.0

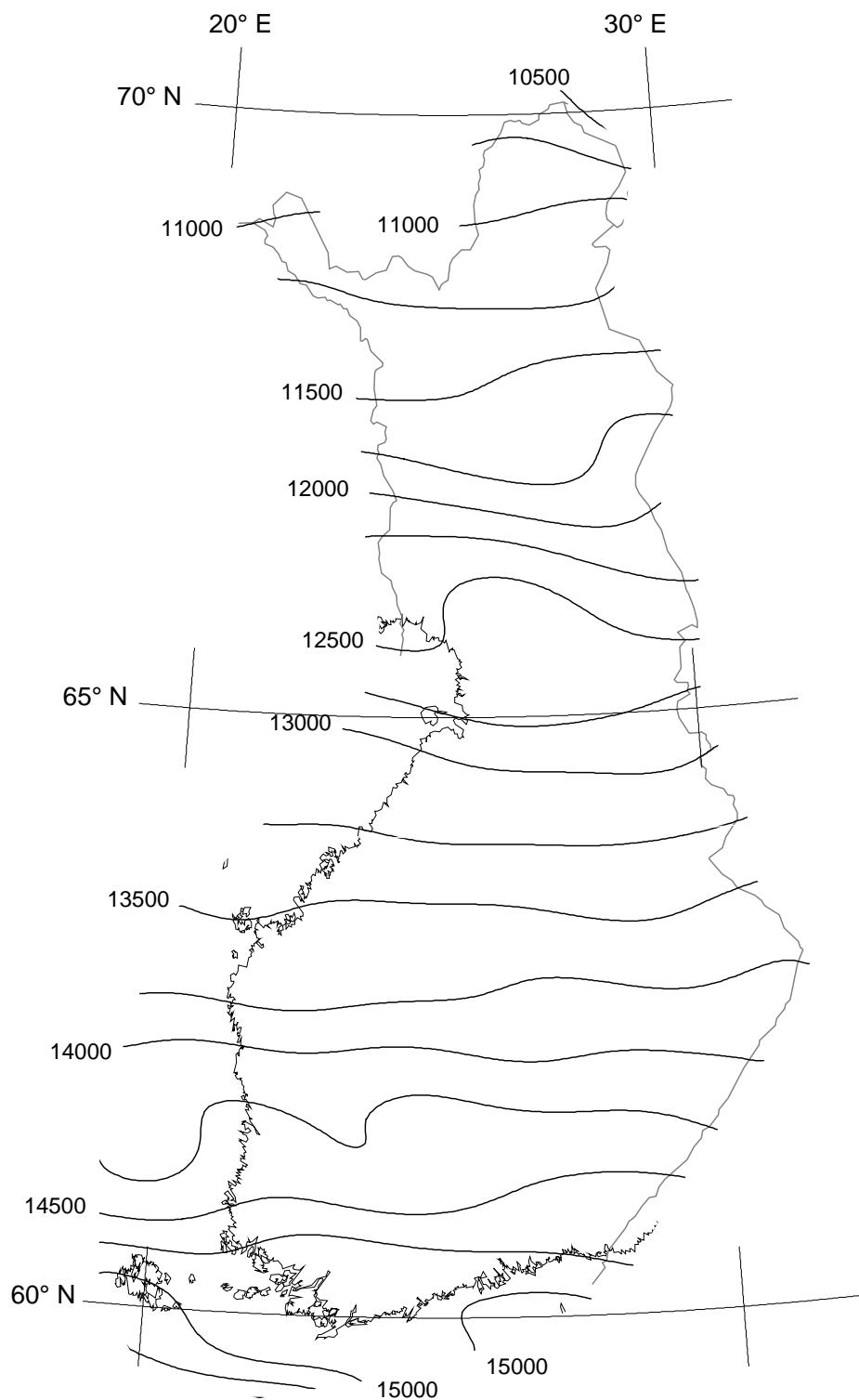


Figure 17: Horizontal intensity H 2012.0 in nT

DECLINATION (D) 2012.0

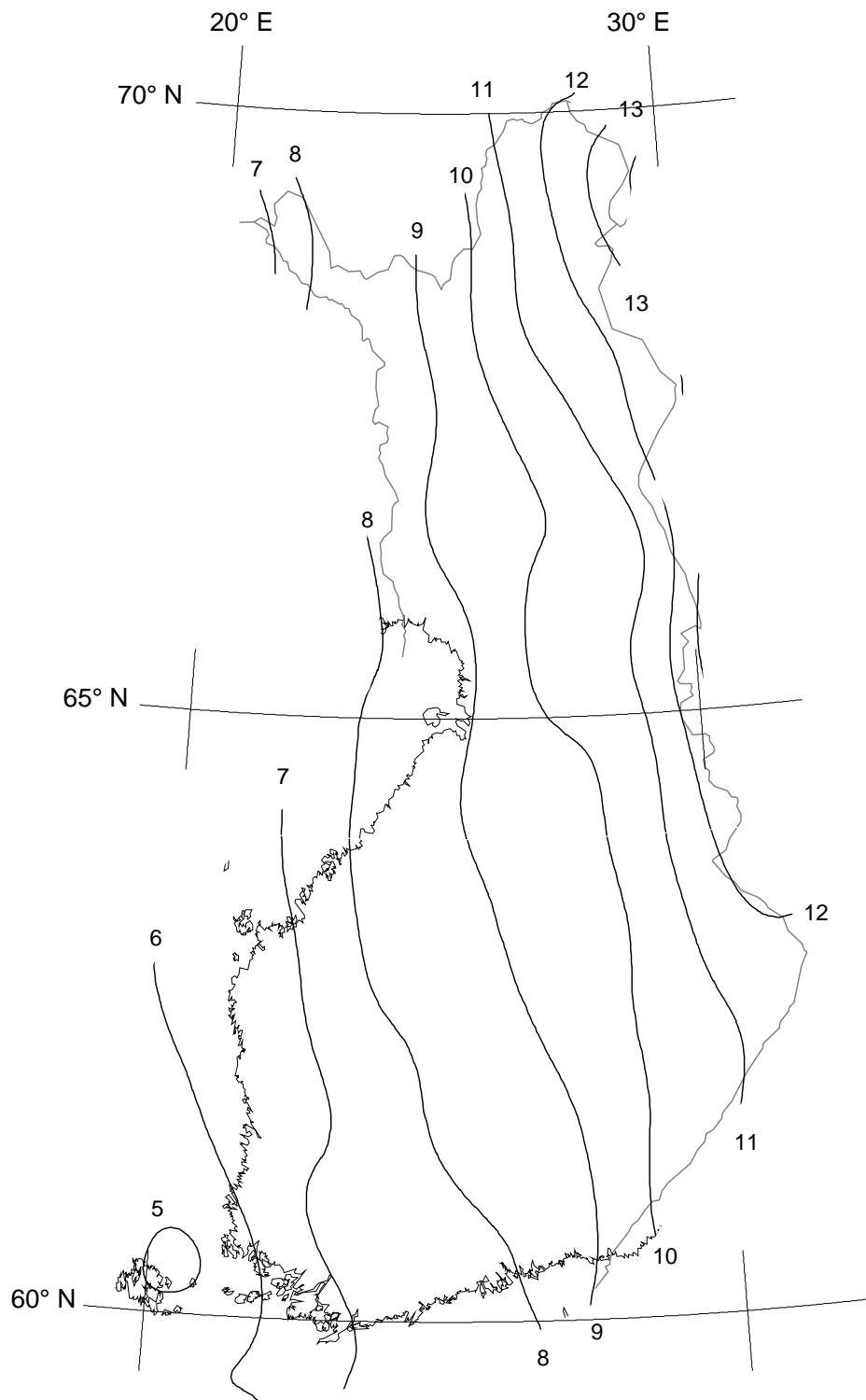


Figure 18: Declination D 2012.0 in degrees

INCLINATION (I) 2012.0

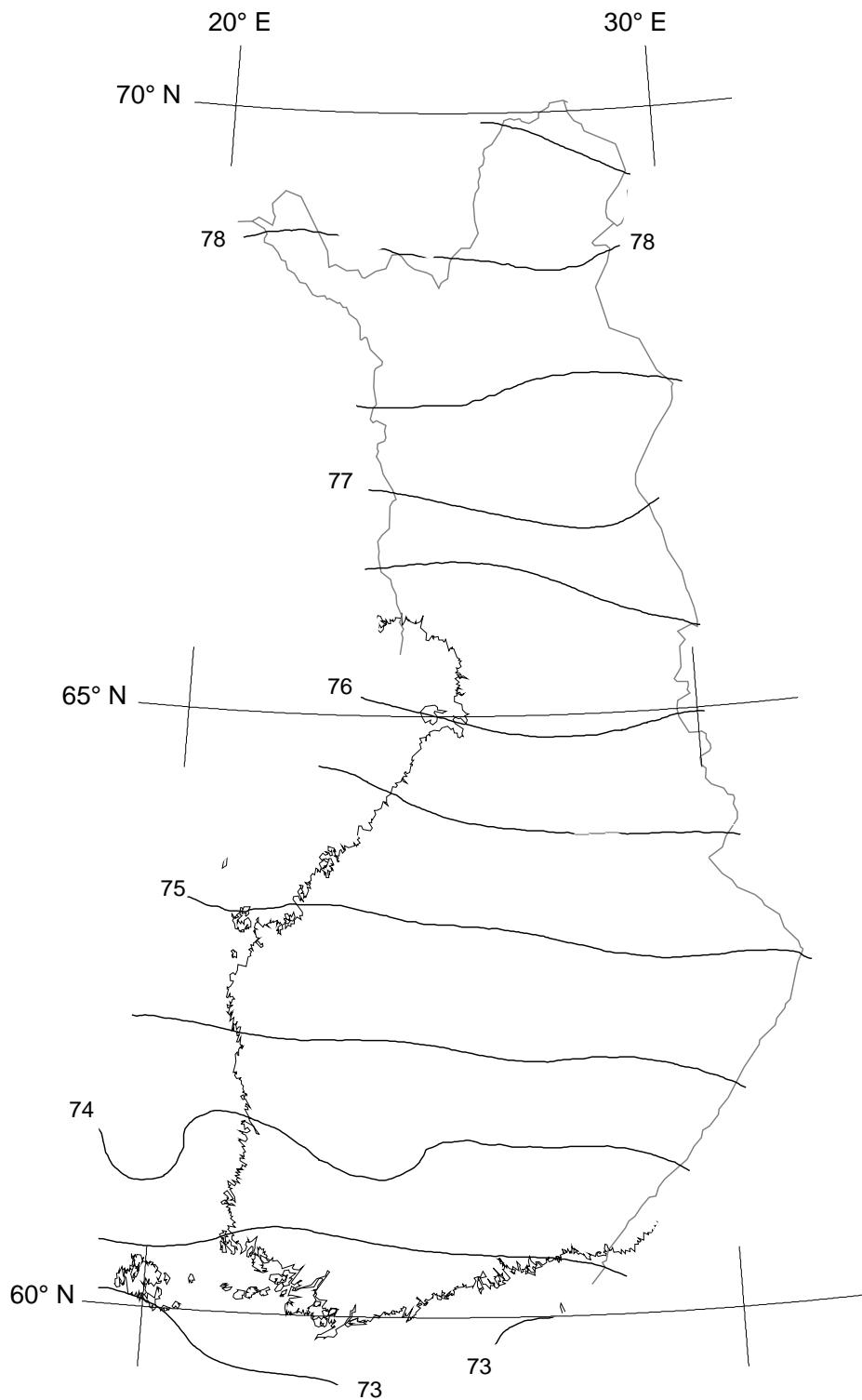


Figure 19: Inclination I 2012.0 in degrees

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